Dear all,

Duplex US is my preferred diagnosis tool for VM diagnosis (even if I always had and used all the other tools in my institutions) as it helped me to understand better CVM lading to a proposal of hemodynamic classification as attached in my previous mails.

I attach 3 PDF where I describe the diagnosis and its strategic consequences according my experience in this field along the 3 past decades.

The 1st one is about truncular malformations and KTS (Part1)

The 2nd one is a specific test addressed to assess the compensatory venous malformations

The 3rd one is about the extra-truncular malformations. (Part 2)

The 1st and 2nd are is attached to this mail.

The 3rd one is attached to the successive mail

Best wishes